

平成29年度版

**中学校 英語**

**3年生学習教材**

**Final Step**

**Basics in English Grammar**

**解答編**

**足立区教育委員会**

## 1-① 解答

1

- (1) 英文 My mother sometimes tells me to study hard.  
日本文 (母は時々、私に一生懸命に勉強するように言います。)
- (2) 英文 I'll ask Tina to help me with my homework.  
日本文 (私はティナに宿題を手伝うように頼むつもりです。)
- (3) 英文 I wanted Ted to join the soccer club.  
日本文 (私はテッドにサッカー部に参加してほしかった。)

2

- (1) 英文 I want you to study hard.  
日本文 (私はあなたに一生懸命に勉強してほしいと思います。)
- (2) 英文 Kumi asked me to call back.  
日本文 (久美は私に電話をかけ直すように頼んだ。)
- (3) 英文 My father told Nick to come to the party.  
日本文 (私の父はニックにパーティーに来るように言った。)

## 1-② 解答

1

- (1) I (ask / want / tell) you to read books.
- (2) My teacher (asked / wanted / told) me to open the windows.
- (3) My mother (asked / wanted / told) me to clean my room.
- (4) He (asked / wanted / told) me to help his homework.
- (5) I (ask / want / tell) my son to get up early.

2

- (1) Paul (wants) us (to) (speak) English.
- (2) Taku (wanted) Aya (to) (play) the piano.
- (3) Kumi (asked) me (to) (buy) some chocolates.
- (4) Min-ho (told) me (to) (call) Ted.
- (5) I (asked) him (to) open the window.

## 1-③ 解答

1

- (1) Ted wants us to speak English.
- (2) Taku wanted me to play the piano.
- (3) My mother told me to buy some cakes.
- (4) Aya asked me to call Kana.
- (5) Our teacher asked him to open the windows.
- (6) I want you to remember his words.
- (7) My mother wants my father to come home early.
- (8) Did Ms Shimada ask you to clean the music room?
- (9) My parents always tell me to study.
- (10) Ms Shibata told us to go to the bed at 10:00.

## 1-④ 解答

1

- (1) I asked Hinako to open the windows.
- (2) I asked Kotaro to teach me English.
- (3) I asked Hiroyuki to clean the blackboard.

### 2 Do you want her to call you (back) ?

「あなた (Ms White) は、彼女 (Ms Scott) にあなた (Ms White) に電話をしてもらいたいですか？」という疑問文にすれば OK。  
意味をよく考えて、代名詞 (you, her) を正しく使いましょう！

## 2-① 解答

1

- (1) 英文 I have lived in Tokyo for ten years.  
日本文 ( 私は 10 年間東京にずっと住んでいる。 )

2

- (1) 英文 You have studied English for ten years.  
日本文 ( あなたは 10 年間ずっと英語を勉強しています。 )
- (2) 英文 He has used the pencil case for a long time.  
日本文 ( 彼は長い間その筆箱をずっと使っています。 )
- (3) 英文 We have played soccer since 2015.  
日本文 ( 私たちは 2015 年以來サッカーをずっとしています。 )

## 2-② 解答

1

- (1) 英文 I have just finished my homework.  
日本文 (私は自分の宿題をちょうど終えたところです。)

2

- (1) 英文 I have just finished this job.  
日本文 (私はちょうどこの仕事を終えたところです。)
- (2) 英文 He has already studied English.  
日本文 (彼はもうすでに英語を勉強しました。)
- (3) 英文 We have just eaten lunch.  
日本文 (私たちはちょうど昼食を食べ終わったところです。)

## 2-③ 解答

1

- (1) Kenji has ( want / wants / wanted ) the CD since last month.
- (2) We have ( be / are / been ) busy since yesterday.
- (3) Aya ( have / has ) played the piano for eleven years.
- (4) I have already ( see / saw / seen ) that movie.
- (5) Taku has just ( finish / finishes / finished ) his homework.
- (6) How long ( have / do ) you ( live / lived ) in Japan?

2

- (1) I ( have ) just ( read ) the book.
- (2) ( Have ) you ( made ) lunch yet?
- (3) My sister ( has ) ( been ) sick since last week.
- (4) Min-ho ( has ) not ( finished ) his homework yet.
- (5) It ( has ) ( been ) sunny since last week.
- (6) I ( have ) already ( danced ) *bon-odori*.

## 2-④ 解答

1

- (1) My mother has just made dinner.
- (2) My father has wanted to visit Nara for a long time.
- (3) I have not finished the work yet.
- (4) She has used the bike for a long time.
- (5) I have been interested in the movies since I was a child.
- (6) How long have you studied Spanish?

## 3-① 解答

1

- (1) 英文 I have visited Kyoto once.  
日本文 ( 私は一度京都を訪れたことがある。 )
- (2) 英文 Aya has never been to New York.  
日本文 ( アヤは一度もニューヨークに行ったことがない。 )

2

- (1) 英文 You have visited Osaka many times.  
日本文 ( あなたは何度も大阪を訪れたことがあります。 )
- (2) 英文 He has read this book before.  
日本文 ( 彼は以前この本を読んだことがある。 )

3

- (1) Yuta has ( have / had ) lunch in Yokohama.
- (2) Tina has ( see / saw / seen ) the Kabuki three times.
- (3) Have you ever ( go / went / been ) to Canada?

## 3-② 解答

- (1) 「読んだことのある本」について

I have read Bochan before.

It was very interesting.

I want to read it again.

(2) 「以前撮ったことがある『～の写真』」について

I have taken a picture of Mt Fuji.

It was very beautiful.

I want to climb Mt Fuji in spring.

(3) 「行ったことがある場所」について

I have been to Hokkaido.

I ate a lot of sushi.

I want to eat Hokkaido Ramen next time.

### 3—③ 解答

1

(1) 英文 It is fun for me to talk with friends.

日本語 (私にとって、友達と話すことは楽しいことです。)

2

(1) 英文 It is easy for us to use a computer.

日本語 (私たちにとってコンピュータを使うことは簡単です。)

(2) 英文 It is important for you to learn English.

日本語 (あなたにとって英語を学ぶことは大切です。)

(3) 英文 It was difficult for me to play the piano.

日本語 (私にとってピアノを弾くことは難しかった。)

(4) 英文 It is fun for us to read book.

日本語 (私達にとって本を読むことは楽しい。)

### 3—④ 解答

1

(1) It is exciting for ( she / her ) to ride a horse.

(2) It is interesting for Yuta ( to read / reading ) books.

(3) Is it easy ( for / on ) you to play the piano?

(4) It ( is not / does not ) easy for me to swim 100 meters.

2

(1) It is interesting to know foreign cultures.

(2) It is fun for him to play soccer.

(3) Is it possible to take pictures here?

(4) It is not easy for me to do this homework.

## 4-① 解答

1

- (1) 英文 The boy playing soccer over there is Paul.  
日本文 ( 向こうでサッカーをしている少年はポールです。 )
- (2) 英文 This is a book written in English.  
日本文 ( これは英語で書かれた本です。 )

2

- (1) 英文 He has a car made in Japan.  
日本文 ( 彼は日本で作られた車をもっています。 )
- (2) 英文 She knows the woman playing the piano over there.  
日本文 ( 彼女は向こうでピアノを弾いている女性を知っています。 )
- (3) 英文 We know the man dancing over there.  
日本文 ( 私たちは向こうで踊っている男の人を知っている。 )

## 4-② 解答

1

- (1) This is a book ( write / written / writing ) by Mr.Sato .
- (2) Do you know a boy ( play / played / playing ) video games over there ?
- (3) That is a window ( break / broken / breaking ) by someone.
- (4) The boy ( talk / talked / talking ) with Yuko is Tom .
- (5) English is a language ( speak / spoken / speaking ) in many countries.

2

- (1) He is a teacher ( loved ) by a lot of students.
- (2) I have a friend ( living ) in Kobe .
- (3) These are the pictures ( taken ) by my father .
- (4) The girl ( reading ) a book in the library is Kana.

## 4—③ 解答

1

- (1) The language spoken in China is Chinese.
- (2) Is this a computer made in America?
- (3) Do you know the girl watching TV over there?
- (4) The boy running with a dog is Takeshi.
- (5) I like the pictures painted by my sister.
- (6) That is a house built three years ago.
- (7) Who is the woman talking with the students?

## 4—④ 解答

1

- [live] I know a boy living in Okinawa.
- [learn] I know a boy learning English for a long time.
- [teach] I know the teachers teaching English in this school.

2

- [use] I have a bat used by Ichiro.
- [make] I have a car made in Japan.
- [write] I have a letter written in English.

3

- (1) This is a language spoken in France.
- (2) This is a temple built by Ashikaga Yoshimasa
- (3) This is Japanese food eaten on January 1<sup>st</sup>.
- (4) This is a sport played by 18 players
- (5) This is a popular character made in Japan.

## 5—① 解答

1

- (1) 英文 I have a dog that runs very fast.  
日本文 (私はとても速く走る犬を飼っています。)
- (2) 英文 This is a dog that I've had for 3 years.  
日本文 (これは私が3年間飼っている犬です。)

## 2

- (1) 英文 This is the book which is popular among young people.  
日本文 ( これが若者に人気のある本です。 )
- (2) 英文 I want a house which is near the station.  
日本文 ( 私は駅の近くにある家がほしい。 )
- (3) 英文 This is the man who lives in Kyoto.  
日本文 ( こちらは京都に住んでいる男の方です。 )

## 5—② 解答

### 1

- (1) I watched the movie ( who / that ) touched my heart.
- (2) The boy ( who / which ) is playing tennis over there is my brother.
- (3) Look at the dog ( who / which ) has long ears.
- (4) We have an uncle ( who / which ) lives in Osaka .
- (5) This is the book ( who / which ) was written by Soseki Natsume.

### 2

- (1) This is the bus which goes to Kitasenju Station.
- (2) This is the woman who gave me some flowers.
- (3) This is a picture which was painted by Picasso.
- (4) The house which is near the river is beautiful.
- (5) I know the musician who is popular among students.

## 5—③ 解答

### 1

- (1) Mary is the girl who came here yesterday.
- (2) The book which is on the desk is mine.
- (3) He has a cat that has blue eyes.
- (4) I know a boy who plays baseball very well.
- (5) Ms.Brown is our English teacher that we love.
- (6) Is this the room Mr.Suzuki uses ?
- (7) Who is the man you met at the station yesterday?
- (8) Please show me the pictures you took in Kyushu.

## 5—④ 解答

1

- (1) (バット) This is something you use when you play baseball.  
日本文 (これはあなたが野球をするときに使うものです。)
- (2) (紫式部) Murasaki Shikibu is the woman who wrote "the Tales of Genji".  
日本文 (紫式部は源氏物語を書いた女性です。)
- (3) (金閣寺) This is the beautiful temple which we visited on a school trip.  
日本文 (ここは私たちが修学旅行で訪れた美しいお寺です。)

2

- Do you know an actor who can speak Japanese well?
- Do you know an actor who can dance well?
- Do you know an actor who can play baseball?

## 6—① 解答

1

- (1) 英文 I know why Tina is happy.  
日本文 (私はなぜティナが幸せなのか知っている。)
- (2) 英文 Do you know what Nick wants for his birthday?  
日本文 (あなたはニックが誕生日に何が欲しいか知っていますか。)

2

- (1) 英文 I know why he was sad.  
日本文 (私はなぜ彼が悲しいのか知っている。)
- (2) 英文 I don't know what Kumi wants to buy.  
日本文 (私はクミが何を買いたいのかわかりません。)

3

- (1) Ted knows ( where ) we ( live ) .
- (2) Do you know ( when ) Kumi ( came ) here?
- (3) Please tell me ( what ) ( you ) ( bought ) yesterday.
- (4) Aya didn't know ( where ) I ( was ) .

## 6—② 解答

1

- (1) I remember when I bought this book.
- (2) Do you know who came here yesterday?
- (3) Do you know what is in this box?

## 2

(1)

- Please tell me where you are from. \_\_\_\_\_
- Please tell me what sports you like. \_\_\_\_\_
- Please tell me why you came to Japan. \_\_\_\_\_

(2)

- ① Do you know how long Paul has been in Japan? \_\_\_\_\_
- ② Do you know what Japanese food Paul likes? \_\_\_\_\_
- ③ Do you know where Paul wants to visit? \_\_\_\_\_

## 6-③ 解答

### 1

- (1) 英文 Reading manga makes me happy. \_\_\_\_\_  
日本文 (マンガを読むことは私を幸せにします。)
- (2) 英文 We call Elizabeth Liz. \_\_\_\_\_  
日本文 (私たちはエリザベスのことをリズと呼びます。)

### 2

- (1) 英文 I call the dog Pochi. \_\_\_\_\_  
日本文 (私はその犬をポチと呼びます。)
- (2) 英文 The teachers made the class fun. \_\_\_\_\_  
日本文 (先生たちは授業を楽しくしました。)
- (3) 英文 Do you call William Bill? \_\_\_\_\_  
日本文 (あなたはウィリアムをビルと呼びますか?)
- (4) 英文 We call you Bill. \_\_\_\_\_  
日本文 (私たちはあなたをビルと呼びます。)
- (5) 英文 Something made me sad. \_\_\_\_\_  
日本文 (何かが私を悲しくさせた。)

## 6-④ 解答

1

- (1) My name is Takuya. Please call ( me ) Taku.
- (2) Do you ( call ) that flower "Sakura" in Japan?
- (3) He will ( make ) you happy.
- (4) They ( made ) their son a doctor.
- (5) The news ( made ) ( us ) sad.

2

- (1) Singing songs makes me relaxed.
- (2) Our teacher made our team strong.
- (3) We call Thomas Tom.
- (4) What do you call arubaito in English?

## 7-① 解答

1

- (1) 英文 I know how to use a computer.  
日本文 (私はコンピュータの使い方を知っています。)
- (2) 英文 Do you know what to do next?  
日本文 (あなたは次に何をしたらよいか分かりますか。)

2

- (1) 英文 I know how to cook tempura.  
日本文 (私は天ぷらの作り方を知っています。)
- (2) 英文 I don't know how to make a homepage.  
日本文 (私はホームページの作り方を知りません。)
- (3) 英文 Do you know what to do next?  
日本文 (あなたは次に何をするのか知っていますか?)

## 7-② 解答

1

- (1) I don't know ( how )( to ) swim.
- (2) Nick knows ( how )( to ) play *shogi*.
- (3) Aya showed me ( how )( to ) make sushi.
- (4) Ms Shimada taught Ted ( how )( to ) use a *furoshiki*.
- (5) I don't know ( what )( to ) do.
- (6) I didn't know ( what )( to ) buy for her birthday.
- (7) Please tell me ( where )( to )( go ).
- (8) I don't know ( where )( to ) put this desk.
- (9) I don't know ( when )( to ) go to the park.
- (10) We didn't know ( when )( to ) start.

## 7-③ 解答

1

- (1) I know when to start.
- (2) I don't know when to go to the park.
- (3) Please tell me what to bring.
- (4) I don't know how to get there.
- (5) Min-ho showed me how to play basketball.
- (6) Do you know how to buy a ticket?
- (7) We didn't know when to start.
- (8) I didn't know what to buy for her birthday.
- (9) Do you know where to put my bike?
- (10) Ms Shimada taught me which way to go.

## 7-④ 解答

1 解答例

- Please tell me how to get to the Statue of Liberty.
- Please tell me how to buy a ticket for movies.
- Please tell me where to buy a book.
- Please tell me where to play tennis with my friends.

※Will (Would) you, Can ( Could) you,で書き始めても OK!

## 8-① 解答

1

- (1) 英文 This is a book read by young people.  
日本文 (これは若い人たちによって読まれている本です。)
- (2) 英文 I have a book which is popular in the world.  
日本文 (私は世界で人気のある本をもっている。)
- (3) 英文 This is a book I bought in America.  
日本文 (これは私がアメリカで買った本です。)

## 8-② 解答

1

- (1) Look at the cat (sleep / sleeping) on the sofa .
- (2) This is a picture (taking / taken) by my father.
- (3) The boy (run / running) over there is Akira.
- (4) This is the train ( which / who ) goes to Asakusa.
- (5) The sport ( who / that ) they like the best is soccer.

2

- (1) The woman ( with ) long hair is Ms. Kato.
- (2) The boy ( using ) a computer is Koji.
- (3) The boy ( helping ) Tina in the kitchen is her brother, Nick.
- (4) Do you know the way ( to ) open this bottle?
- (5) I want to save anyone ( who ) needs help.

## 8-③ 解答

1

- (1) The CD on the table is Ken's.
- (2) The man listening to music is my father.
- (3) This is the bike which Mr.Suzuki uses.
- (4) Please give me something to drink.
- (5) English is a language spoken in many countries.
- (6) Look at the cat with blue eyes.
- (7) We have a lot of work to do.
- (8) I will make something to give Taku on Christmas.
- (9) What is the best movie you have ever seen?
- (10) The watch on the desk is a present from Tina.

## 8-④ 解答

1

(1) Kyoto has many temples which(that) have long history.

(2) I want a car (which is) made in America.

(3) The girl (that) you saw in the park is my sister.

(4) Do you know the woman (who is)playing the piano?

(5) This is the book which makes us happy.

2

(1) This is the bag (that/which)I bought in France two years ago.

(2) This is the bag (which was)made in China.

(3) This is the bag (which/that)Ken gave me.

※( )の語は省略することが可能です。