

平成29年度版

中学校 英語

1年生学習教材

First Step

Basics in English Grammar

解答編

足立区教育委員会

1—① 解答

1

- (1) 英文 I am Taku.
日本文 (私はタクです。)
- (2) 英文 Aya is in the park.
日本文 (アヤは公園にいます。)

1—② 解答

1

- (1) Lily and Chris (am / are / is) from America.
- (2) This (am / are / is) my cup.
- (3) That (am / are / is) our school.
- (4) (Am / Are / Is) he your brother?
- (5) Yuta and I (am / are / is) friends.

2

- (1) 英文 You are a teacher. / Kana is in her room. / We are students.
日本文 (あなたは先生です。 / カナは部屋にいます。 / 私たちは生徒です。)
- (2) 英文 I am from Korea. / My mother is in her room. / You are my friend.
日本文 (私は韓国出身です。 / 私の母は部屋にいます。 / あなたは私の友達です。)

1—③ 解答

1

- (1) Ken and I are students.
- (2) They are my teachers.
- (3) My friend is in the classroom.
- (4) My guitar is new.
- (5) Are you busy? Yes, I am.
- (6) We are not students.

1—④ 解答

1

- (1) That is a bird.
- (2) They are my brothers.
- (3) This is Taku's guitar.
- (4) It is eight now.
- (5) My teacher is from Canada.
- (6) Is your school big?
- (7) That is not my book.

2—① 解答

1

- (1) 英文 I like music very much.
日本語 (私はとても音楽が好きです。)
- (2) 英文 You play soccer every day.
日本語 (あなたは毎日サッカーをします。)

2

- (1) 英文 I play baseball. / You like sushi. / We have a new bike.
日本語 (私は野球をします。 / あなたは寿司が好きです。 / 私たちは新しい自転車を持っています。)
- (2) 英文 They speak Chinese. / I like Chinese. / We play baseball.
日本語 (彼らは中国語を話します。私は中国語が好きです。私たちは野球をします。)

2—② 解答

1

- (1) We speak English.
- (2) You have a nice bag.
- (3) They play soccer every day.
- (4) I make dinner every day.
- (5) I use a computer after school.

2-③ 解答

1

A

(1) Do they speak Japanese?

(2) Do you use bikes?

(3) Do you like swimming?

B

(1) I do not (don't) like sushi.

(2) They do not (don't) speak English.

(3) We do not (don't) know Milly and Dolly.

2-④ 解答

1

(1) I play the guitar.

(2) I come to school by bus.

(3) They watch TV every day.

(4) I study English hard.

(5) I cook yakisoba with my sister.

(6) A: Do you like soccer? B: Yes, I do. I practice it every day.

(7) They do not speak Japanese.

3-① 解答

1

(1) 英文 Aya likes music.

日本文 (アヤは音楽が好きです。)

(2) 英文 Taku studies English every day.

日本文 (タクは毎日英語を勉強します。)

2

(1) 英文 Yumi studies English. / My mother has a new bike. / He reads English books.

日本文 (ユミは英語を勉強します。 / 母は新しい自転車を持っています。 / 彼は英語の本を読みます。)

(2) 英文 She helps her mother. / He has a new bike. / Yumi reads English.

日本文 (彼女は母を手伝います。 / 彼は新しい自転車を持っています。 / ユミは英語を読みます。)

3-② 解答

1

- (1) Tina and Nick (study / studies) Japanese every day.
(2) Taku (study / studies) English every day.
(3) My brother and I (watch / watches) TV after dinner.
(4) Ms. Brown (have / has) a car.
(5) A: (Do / Does) your sister know Lily? B: Yes, she does.

2 A

- (1) Does Tom like sushi?
(2) Does your brother have a car?

B

- (1) He does not (doesn't) use a computer.
(2) Mary does not (doesn't) study Japanese.

3-③ 解答

1

- (1) Tina helps Nick.
(2) Kana has two brothers.
(3) Hanako comes to school by bus.
(4) Snow White eats apples every day.
(5) My dog likes milk.
(6) My brother goes to bed at eight.
(7) Taro does not like dogs.
(8) Yuta does not live in Tokyo.
(9) Does your sister make cakes?
(10) Does Kana do Karate?

3-④ 解答

1

(1) 好きなスポーツ	サッカー と ゴルフ
(2) 好きではないスポーツ	水泳
(3) 欲しいもの	新しいサッカーボール
(4) 兄弟姉妹の数	2人の兄弟

2

- (1) Mr. Smith likes soccer and golf.
- (2) (doesn't) Mr. Smith doesn't like swimming.
- (3) (want) Mr. Smith wants a new soccer ball.
- (4) (has) Mr. Smith has two brothers.

4—① 解答**1**

- (1) 英文 I can swim.
 日本文 (私は泳ぐことができます。)
- (2) 英文 She can play the guitar.
 日本文 (彼女はギターを弾くことができます。)

2

- (1) 英文 I can make cakes. / We can drive a car. / They can play soccer.
 日本文 (私はケーキを作ることができます。 / 私たちは車を運転できます。 / 彼らはサッカーができます。)
- (2) 英文 Ken can use a computer. / My mother can speak English.
 日本文 (ケンはコンピュータを使うことができます。 私の母は英語を話せます。)

4—② 解答**1**

- (1) He (swim / swims) every day.
- (2) Taro can (swim / swims) in the sea.
- (3) Ted (speak / speak) Japanese.
- (4) Hanako can (speak / speaks) Spanish.
- (5) My sister can (drive / drives) a car.

2

- (1) They can speak English well.
- (2) We can sing English songs.
- (3) He can play baseball.
- (4) Lily can eat sushi.
- (5) My sister can make cakes.
- (6) My dog can swim fast.

4—③ 解答**1**

- (1) She can dance well.
- (2) I can swim fast.
- (3) My brother can speak Spanish.
- (4) Taro and Hanako can sing well.
- (5) A: Let's play soccer in the park. B: We cannot play soccer in the park.
- (6) Can you come to my house?
- (7) Can your mother drive a car?
- (8) Can you write letters in English?

4—④ 解答**1**

(What) sport can you (do / play) ? ←do か play どちらでもOK

2

- (1) James can do kendo.
- (2) Ann can speak Japanese.
- (3) Ann can play badminton.
- (4) James can not (can't / cannot) eat tempura.
- (5) Ann can not (can't / cannot) eat sushi.

5-① 解答

1

(1) 英文 Nick is swimming now.

日本文 (今、ニックは泳いでいます。)

(2) 英文 We are making a cake now.

日本文 (今、私たちはケーキを作っています。)

2

(1) 英文 My cat is walking in the park now. / I am playing tennis now.

日本文 (私のねこは今、公園を歩いています。 / 私は今、テニスをしています。)

(2) 英文 Hanako and Taro are using a computer now. / Tina is playing in the park now.

日本文 (花子と太郎は今、コンピュータを使っています。 / ティナは今、公園で遊んでいます。)

5-② 解答

1

(1) My sister (makes / is making) a pie now.

(2) I (study / am studying) English now.

(3) Yukie (eats / is eating) an apple every day.

(4) We (run / are running) in the park every Sunday.

(5) Ken and Hanako (swim / are swimming) in the sea now.

2

(1) We are studying English now.

(2) He is swimming in the pool now.

(3) I am listening to music now.

(4) Hanako is helping her mother now.

(5) Taku and I are running in the park now.

5—③ 解答

1

- (1) He is reading a book now.
- (2) They are having lunch in the park now.
- (3) Are you talking with Ms. Kato now?
- (4) My sister is writing a letter now.
- (5) Is your brother washing his car now?
- (6) He is not sleeping now.

5—④ 解答

1

- (1) I am eating soba now.
- (2) He is watching TV now.
- (3) They sing after school.

6—① 解答

1

- (1) 英文 I watched TV last night.
 日本文 (私は昨夜、テレビを見ました。)
- (2) 英文 He went to the library yesterday.
 日本文 (彼は昨日図書館へ行きました。)

2

	練習①	練習②		練習①	練習②
play	played	played	visit	visited	visited
study	studied	studied	eat	ate	ate
watch	watched	watched	have	had	had
use	used	used	go	went	went

6-② 解答

1

- (1) Dolly (study / studies / studied) Japanese yesterday.
(2) I (study / studies / studied) English every day.
(3) Ken (watch / watches / watched) TV last night.
(4) We (go / goes / went) to Kyoto last weekend.
(5) A: (Do / Does / Did) Yumi help her mother yesterday?

2

- (1) Mary cooked dinner last night.
(2) I went to Canada three years ago.
(3) Did they play soccer in the park?
(4) Did you go to Asakusa last weekend?
(5) I didn't cook dinner yesterday.

6-③ 解答

1

- (1) I helped my mother yesterday.
(2) We lived in England ten years ago.
(3) We walked to school yesterday.
(4) They went to Korea last year.
(5) I watched the soccer game last night.
(6) We had lunch in the park last Sunday.
(7) I did not have dinner yesterday.
(8) Did Yayoi use her car yesterday?

6-④ 解答

1

- (1) He went to Izu with his family last weekend.
(2) They cooked lunch on the beach
and played volleyball after lunch.

2

I went to Nishiaraai with my friends.

We watched the movie first. It was exciting.

Then, we enjoyed shopping.

It was a lot of fun.

Let's go to Nishiaraai next time. See you.

7-① 解答

(1) 英文 Do you live in Tokyo?

日本語 (あなたは東京に住んでいるのですか。)

(2) 英文 Where do you live?

日本語 (あなたはどこに住んでいるのですか。)

7-② 解答

1

(1) (Are / Is / Do) you a student?

(2) (Are / Do / Does) they speak English?

(3) (Is / Does / Did) she cook dinner yesterday?

(4) Where (are / do / does) you play soccer ?

(5) How many bags (are / is / do) you have?

2

(1) (Whose) bike is that?

(2) (Where) is Tom from?

(3) (When) do you play soccer?

(4) (What) is that?

(5) (How) many CDs do you have?

7—③ 解答

1

- (1) Is your school big? _____
- (2) Does Taro use a computer? _____
- (3) Can Paul speak Japanese? _____
- (4) Where is the flower shop? _____
- (5) What do you have for breakfast? _____
- (6) What time did you go to bed last night? _____
- (7) How many cats does Taro have? _____

7—④ 解答

- (1) (What) (sport) (do) you like?
- (2) (Where) (do) you play?
- (3) (When) (did) you start tennis?